CONTENTS

NOTE TO THE READER	1
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	3
PREAMBLE	9
Background	
Objective and Scope	
Selection of Topics for Monographs	
Data for Monographs	
The Working Group	
Working Procedures	
Exposure Data	
Studies of Cancer in Humans	
Studies of Cancer in Experimental Animals	
Other Data Relevant to an Evaluation of Carcinogenicity	
and its Mechanisms	20
Summary of Data Reported	22
Evaluation	
References	27
GENERAL REMARKS	33
THE MONOGRAPHS	47
Drugs	49
Anti-thyroid drugs	
Methimazole	53
Methylthiouracil	75
Propylthiouracil	91
Thiouracil	127
Sedatives	143
Doxylamine succinate	
Phenobarbital and its sodium salt	161
Antifungal agent: Griseofulvin	289
Diuretic: Spironolactone	317

Antibacterial agents	339
Sulfamethazine and its sodium salt	341
Sulfamethoxazole	
Pesticides	379
Amitrole	381
Chlordane and heptachlor	411
Hexachlorobenzene	493
Toxaphene	569
Food and cosmetics agent: Kojic acid	
Hair dye: 2,4-Diaminoanisole and its salts	619
Industrial chemicals	647
N,N'-Diethylthiourea	649
Ethylenethiourea	659
Thiourea	703
SUMMARY OF FINAL EVALUATIONS	727
SUPPLEMENTARY CORRIGENDA TO VOLUMES 1–78	729
CUMULATIVE INDEX TO THE MONOGRAPHS SERIES	731

NOTE TO THE READER

The term 'carcinogenic risk' in the *IARC Monographs* series is taken to mean the probability that exposure to an agent will lead to cancer in humans.

Inclusion of an agent in the *Monographs* does not imply that it is a carcinogen, only that the published data have been examined. Equally, the fact that an agent has not yet been evaluated in a monograph does not mean that it is not carcinogenic.

The evaluations of carcinogenic risk are made by international working groups of independent scientists and are qualitative in nature. No recommendation is given for regulation or legislation.

Anyone who is aware of published data that may alter the evaluation of the carcinogenic risk of an agent to humans is encouraged to make this information available to the Unit of Carcinogen Identification and Evaluation, International Agency for Research on Cancer, 150 cours Albert Thomas, 69372 Lyon Cedex 08, France, in order that the agent may be considered for re-evaluation by a future Working Group.

Although every effort is made to prepare the monographs as accurately as possible, mistakes may occur. Readers are requested to communicate any errors to the Unit of Carcinogen Identification and Evaluation, so that corrections can be reported in future volumes.