



OUTDOOR AIR POLLUTION

VOLUME 109

This publication represents the views and expert opinions of an IARC Working Group on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans, which met in Lyon, 8–15 October 2013

LYON, FRANCE - 2016

IARC MONOGRAPHS
ON THE EVALUATION
OF CARCINOGENIC RISKS
TO HUMANS

CONTENTS

NOTE TO THE READER	1
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS	3
PREAMBLE	9
A. GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES	9
1. Background	9
2. Objective and scope	10
3. Selection of agents for review	11
4. Data for the <i>Monographs</i>	12
5. Meeting participants	12
6. Working procedures	13
B. SCIENTIFIC REVIEW AND EVALUATION	14
1. Exposure data	15
2. Studies of cancer in humans	16
3. Studies of cancer in experimental animals	20
4. Mechanistic and other relevant data	23
5. Summary	26
6. Evaluation and rationale	27
References	31
GENERAL REMARKS	33
1. Exposure Data	35
1.1 Definition of outdoor air pollution	35
1.2 Sources of air pollutants	43
1.3 Outdoor air pollution measurement methods	50
1.4 Environmental occurrence and human exposure	52
1.5 Guidelines and regulations	113
References	115
2. Cancer in humans	135

2.1	Cancer of the lung	135
2.2	Cancer of the urinary bladder.....	188
2.3	Cancer of the breast.....	195
2.4	Haematological malignancies: leukaemia and lymphoma	204
2.5	Childhood cancer	213
2.6	All cancers combined and cancers of other sites	244
	References.....	245
3.	Cancer in Experimental Animals	255
3.1	Studies of components of outdoor air pollution in previous <i>IARC Monographs</i>	255
3.2	Inhalation studies of exposure to outdoor air	281
3.3	Non-inhalation studies of exposure to outdoor air	286
	References.....	304
4.	Mechanistic and other relevant data	309
4.1	Toxicokinetic data	309
4.2	Genetic and related effects	311
4.3	Other data relevant to carcinogenicity.....	383
4.4	Susceptible populations	396
4.5	Mechanistic considerations.....	397
	References.....	403
5.	Summary of Data Reported	431
5.1	Exposure data.....	431
5.2	Human carcinogenicity data	434
5.3	Animal carcinogenicity data	437
5.4	Mechanistic and other relevant data.....	438
6.	Evaluation	443
6.1	Cancer in humans.....	443
6.2	Cancer in experimental animals.....	443
6.3	Overall evaluation	443
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	445

NOTE TO THE READER

The term ‘carcinogenic risk’ in the *IARC Monographs* series is taken to mean that an agent is capable of causing cancer. The *Monographs* evaluate cancer hazards, despite the historical presence of the word ‘risks’ in the title.

Inclusion of an agent in the *Monographs* does not imply that it is a carcinogen, only that the published data have been examined. Equally, the fact that an agent has not yet been evaluated in a *Monograph* does not mean that it is not carcinogenic. Similarly, identification of cancer sites with *sufficient evidence* or *limited evidence* in humans should not be viewed as precluding the possibility that an agent may cause cancer at other sites.

The evaluations of carcinogenic risk are made by international working groups of independent scientists and are qualitative in nature. No recommendation is given for regulation or legislation.

Anyone who is aware of published data that may alter the evaluation of the carcinogenic risk of an agent to humans is encouraged to make this information available to the Section of IARC Monographs, International Agency for Research on Cancer, 150 cours Albert Thomas, 69372 Lyon Cedex 08, France, in order that the agent may be considered for re-evaluation by a future Working Group.

Although every effort is made to prepare the *Monographs* as accurately as possible, mistakes may occur. Readers are requested to communicate any errors to the Section of IARC Monographs, so that corrections can be reported in future volumes.