



BIAS ASSESSMENT IN
CASE-CONTROL AND
COHORT STUDIES FOR
HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

EDITED BY AMY BERRINGTON DE GONZÁLEZ,
DAVID B. RICHARDSON, AND
MARY K. SCHUBAUER-BERIGAN

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STATISTICAL METHODS IN CANCER RESEARCH
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International Agency for Research on Cancer



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About the cover: The background image (part of the painting "Relief-disques" by Robert Delaunay, 1936) reflects the often-used depiction in the epidemiological literature of biases as scattered points (estimates) in relation to target centres (true values).