

Contents

1 Tumours of the conjunctiva and caruncle	11	2 Tumours of the iris, ciliary body, and choroid	61
WHO classification	12	WHO classification	62
TNM classification of carcinoma of the conjunctiva	13	TNM classification of melanoma of the uvea	63
TNM classification of skin carcinoma of the eyelid	14	Introduction	65
TNM classification of melanoma of the conjunctiva	15	Tumours of the iris	67
Introduction	16	Iris melanoma	67
Epithelial tumours	17	Melanocytic naevus	69
Conjunctival squamous cell carcinoma	17	Ocular melanocytosis	70
Conjunctival spindle cell carcinoma	19	Lisch nodule	70
Adenosquamous carcinoma	20	Pigmented epithelial cyst	71
Keratoacanthoma	21	Implantation cyst	72
Hereditary benign intraepithelial dyskeratosis of the conjunctiva	22	Ectopic lacrimal gland	73
Conjunctival squamous intraepithelial neoplasia	23	Histiocytic tumours	73
Sebaceous carcinoma	25	Tumours of the ciliary body	76
Oncocytoma	26	Uveal melanocytoma	76
Conjunctival squamous papilloma	27	Adenocarcinoma	77
Tumour-like lesions	28	Ciliary body adenoma	78
Cysts	28	Adenomatous hyperplasia	79
Reactive epithelial hyperplasia	28	Reactive epithelial hyperplasia	80
Pseudoglandular and pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia	29	Medulloepithelioma	81
Melanocytic tumours	30	Leiomyoma	83
Conjunctival melanoma	30	Schwannoma	84
Conjunctival melanocytic intraepithelial neoplasia	31	Gliomeuroma	85
Conjunctival junctional, compound, and subepithelial naevi	33	Tumours of the choroid	87
Inflamed juvenile conjunctival naevus	35	Choroidal and ciliary body melanomas	87
Blue naevus of the conjunctiva	36	Choroidal and ciliary body naevi	92
Spitz naevus of the conjunctiva	37	Bilateral diffuse uveal melanocytic hyperplasia	93
Benign epithelial melanoses of the conjunctiva	38	Neurofibroma and ganglioneuroma	94
Haematolymphoid tumours	40	Schwannoma	95
Lymphomas	40	Haemangioma	96
Papillary/follicular conjunctivitis	41	Osteoma	97
Reactive lymphoid hyperplasia	42	Primary choroidal lymphoma	98
Soft tissue tumours	44	Secondary lymphomatous infiltration	98
Leiomyosarcoma	44	Leukaemic infiltration	100
Rhabdomyosarcoma	44	Secondary tumours	102
Kaposi sarcoma	45	3 Tumours of the retina and retinal pigment epithelium	105
Angiosarcoma	47	WHO classification	106
Fibrous histiocytoma	47	TNM classification of retinoblastoma	107
Conjunctival stromal tumour	48	Introduction	109
Myxoma	49	Tumours of the neurosensory retina	111
Haemangioma	50	Retinoblastoma	111
Lymphangioma	51	Retinocytoma	117
Neurofibroma	52	Astrocytic hamartoma and astrocytoma	118
Schwannoma	53	Nodular and massive retinal gliosis	120
Juvenile xanthogranuloma	54	Haemangioblastoma	122
Hamartomas and choristomas	55	Cavernous haemangioma	123
Epibulbar choristoma	55	Vitreo-retinal lymphoma	124
Epibulbar osseous choristoma	56	Leukaemic infiltration	126
Phakomatous choristoma	57	Secondary tumours	127
Secondary tumours	58	Tumours of the retinal pigment epithelium	128
		Adenocarcinoma	128
		Adenoma	129
		Reactive hyperplasia	130
		Simple and combined hamartomas	130
		Congenital hypertrophy	131

4	Tumours of the optic disc and optic nerve	133	6	Tumours of the lacrimal drainage system	171
	WHO classification	134		WHO classification	172
	Introduction	135		Introduction	173
	Primary tumours	136		Epithelial tumours	174
	Astrocytoma and glioblastoma	136		Squamous cell carcinoma	174
	Meningioma of the optic nerve	139		Non-keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma	175
	Medulloepithelioma	140		Adenocarcinoma	176
	Solitary fibrous tumour/haemangiopericytoma	141		Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	177
	Melanocytoma	142		Adenoid cystic carcinoma	178
	Secondary tumours	144		Lymphoepithelial carcinoma	179
				Exophytic papilloma	179
				Inverted papilloma	180
5	Tumours of the lacrimal gland	147		Other tumours	182
	WHO classification	148		Melanoma	182
	TNM classification of carcinoma of the lacrimal gland	149		Lymphomas	182
	Introduction	150		Secondary tumours	184
	Epithelial tumours	151			
	Adenoid cystic carcinoma	151		Contributors	185
	Mucoepidermoid carcinoma	152			
	Carcinosarcoma	153		Declaration of interests	189
	Adenocarcinoma	154			
	Carcinoma ex pleomorphic adenoma	156		IARC/WHO Committee for ICD-O	190
	Pleomorphic adenoma	156			
	Myoepithelial tumours	158		Sources of figures and tables	191
	Oncocytic tumours	160			
	Rare neoplasms	161		References	195
	Epithelial–myoepithelial carcinoma	161			
	Low-grade intraductal carcinoma	162		Subject index	217
	Secretory carcinoma	162			
	Hybrid neoplasms	163		List of abbreviations	223
	Acinic cell carcinoma	164			
	Warthin tumour	165			
	Haematolymphoid tumours	166			
	Lymphomas	166			
	Reactive lymphoid hyperplasia	167			
	Secondary tumours	169			